1998- 4th IAPTC Annual Conference – Norway
## Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ser No</th>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Page No</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Pre-Conference Meeting of Commandants</td>
<td>1-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>4th annual conference programme</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Theme and program</td>
<td>4-5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Participants List</td>
<td>6-17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Secretariat Report to the 4th Annual General Meeting</td>
<td>18-19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Secretariat Invitation to 4th Annual Conference</td>
<td>20-23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>First consolidated membership list</td>
<td>24-38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Host official invitation to 4th conference</td>
<td>39-42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Summary of Proceedings</td>
<td>43-49</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
International Association of Peacekeeping Training Centres
Commandants' Meeting
7 May 1998
Sundvollen Conference Hotel
Oslo, Norway

"Lessons Learned from Peacekeeping Training"
Programme

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Speaker</th>
<th>Subject</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1055</td>
<td>Alex Morrison</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 1100-1130 | Col Günter Görsch  
UN Training Centre, Germany |                                              |
| 1130-1200 | Alex Morrison, Christine Dodge  
Pearson Peacekeeping Centre, Canada | CJTF: Civilian / Military  
Relationships                                   |
| 1200-1300 | Lunch                                                                   |                                              |
| 1300-1330 | Col Günter Winkler  
Austrian Training Centre for Peacekeeping Operations | CENCOOP                                      |
| 1330-1400 | LtCol Stephen Kilpatrick  
UNTAT, UK                                             | Lessons Learned in Bosnia and Croatia        |
| 1400-1430 | LtCol Pekka Hannukkala  
UN Training Centre, Finland | Shifting Training Priorities in Finland       |
| 1430-1500 | Maj Ray Hook  
Canadian Army Lessons Learned Centre | Lessons Learned from Canadian  
Peacekeeping Missions                            |
| 1500  | Future Plans  
Adjournment                                                            |                                              |
The 4th Annual Meeting
of the IAPTC

Training for Civil-Military
Co-operation in Peace
Operations

Sandvolden, 8-9 May 1998

Hosted by the
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs
(NUPI)
In cooperation with
The Armed Forces International Centre,
Norway (AFIC-N)

iaptc

AFIC-N

NUPI
Programme

Friday 8 May

Chair of Morning Session:
Mr. Espen Barth Eide,
Director, UN Programme, NUPI

0900 Registration and morning coffee
0930 Welcome by Mr. Sverre Lodgaard, Director, The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)
0945 Welcome by Colonel Jan E. Wilhelmsen, Director, The Armed Forces International Centre, Norway (AFIC-N)
0945 Opening speech by Mr. Malin Stenssønes, Political Advisor, The Norwegian Ministry of Defence
1000 Address to the participants by Mr. Alex Morrison, the Director of the IAPTC
1015 ‘Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations: Conceptual and Practical Challenges’
Mr. Thomas Weiss, Research Professor and Director of the Global Security Program, The Watson Institute, Brown University, USA
1030 Coffee/tea break
1100 ‘Civil-Military Cooperation from a Military Viewpoint’
Lt. Col. G. H. Hatsenbichler, CIMIC Officer, SHIRBRIG, Denmark
1145 Discussion
1200 Lunch – hosted by ACCS/CHODOR, Commodore Ole Gerhard Røn

Chair of Afternoon Session:
Col. Jan E. Wilhelmsen, AFIC-N

1400 The Role of the ICRC in Peace Operations: The ICRC and Civil-Military Co-operation
Mr. Meinrad Struder, Head of Sector, International Organisations Division, The International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva
1430 The Role of Humanitarian Organisations in Peace Operations
Ms. Michael Elmoquist, Chief of the MCD Unit, Disaster and Response Branch, The Office for the Co-ordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), Geneva
1500 The Multinational Force and Observers – A Case-study of Successful Cooperation Through Effective Liaison

Major-General Trygve Tellefsen, Force Commander, The Multinational Force and Observers (MFO), Sinai, Egypt
1515 Coffee/tea break
1545 Sydicate Groups
(Coffee/tea break possibly included)
1615 Sydicate Groups reporting back
1800 Dinner hosted by Ambassador Helga Horre, The Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Saturday 9 May

Chair of Afternoon Session: Ms. Jane Sharp, Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Defence Studies, King’s College, London

0800 ‘Training of Civilian Police for Complex Peace Operations’
Mr. O. P. Ratner, Head of CIVPOL Unit, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York
0845 Military Training for Peace Support Operations
Lt. Col. Oliver MacDonald, School Commandant, UN Training School, Ireland
0900 The Training of the Civilian Component of International Field Operations: the Contribution of the Scuola Superiore S. Anna, Pisa, Italy
Mr. Nicola Naddi, Project Advisor, Training Programme Observers – Scuola Superiore S. Anna, Italy
1000 ‘Human Rights Fieldwork: Time for Reappraisal’
Ms. Karen Kenny, Co-director, The International Human Rights Trust, Nottingham, UK
1030 Coffee/tea break
1100 Sydicate Groups
1200 Sydicate Groups reporting back
1200 Lunch

Chair of Afternoon Session: Mr. Alex Morrison, Director, IAPTC, President, Pearson Peacekeeping Training Centre

1400 General discussion: A Set of Recommendations on the Content of Civil-Military Training?
1430 Coffee/tea break
1500 4th Annual General Meeting of the IAPTC
1600 Closing of the 4th Annual General Meeting of the IAPTC

Social event in the evening (not compulsory)
The 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC

Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations

Oslo, 8-9 May 1998

Hosted by the 
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)

in co-operation with
The Armed Forces International Centre, Norway (AFIC-N)
Programme

Friday 8 May

CHAIR OF MORNING SESSION:
Sigurd Barth Eide, Director, UN Programme, NUPI
0900 Registration and Morning Coffee
0915 Welcome by Sverre Lodgaard, Director, NUPI
0930 Welcome by Colonel Wilhelmsen, Director, AFIC-N.
0945 Opening Speech by the Prime Minister (alt. The Minister of Foreign Affairs)
1000 Address to the participants by the President of IAPTC, Mr. Alex Morrison
1015 The Challenges of Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations/Training for the ‘New Peacekeeping Partnership’
Mr. Thomas Weiss, Co-director, the Humanitarian and War Project at the Thomas J. Watson Jr. Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA
1100 Coffee/Tea break
1115 A Military Viewpoint
Speaker not confirmed
1130 Discussion
1200 Lunch – Hosted by ACOS/CHODNOR, Ole Gerhard Røn.

CHAIR OF AFTERNOON SESSION:
Col. Jan E. Wilhelmsen, AFIC-N
1400 The Role of Humanitarian Organisations in Peace Operations – the humanitarian imperative
Representative from ICRC
1415 The Role of Humanitarian Organisations in Peace Operations
Representative from UNHCR or a big NGO?
1500 The Role of Development: Organisations Representative from UNDP or a big NGO?
1515 Coffee/Tea Break
1530 Syndicate groups (Training requirements for NGOs/hum. org.)
(Coffee/Tea break possibly included)
1700 Report back from Syndicate Groups
1900 Cocktail Reception/Dinner hosted by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Saturday 9 May

CHAIR OF MORNING SESSION:
Ms. Jane Sharp, Senior Research Fellow, Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, London
0800 Training of Civilian Police for Peace Operations Representative from the CIVPOL Unit, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York
0900 Training of soldiers for public security tasks
Conceptual and practical approach
1000 Training for the Human Rights and the Humanitarian Imperative
Representative from Human Rights Organisation
1015 Coffee/Tea break
1030 Syndicate Groups
1200 Report Back from Syndicate Groups
1230 Lunch

CHAIR OF AFTERNOON SESSION:
Mr. Alex Morrison, President, IAPTC, Director, Pearson Peacekeeping Training Centre
1400 General Discussions - A set of recommendations on the content of civil-military training
1500 Closing Remarks (The Minister of Defence)
1515 Coffee/Tea break
1600 4th Annual General Meeting of the IAPTC
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Telephone</th>
<th>Fax</th>
<th>E-mail</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Col.</td>
<td>Basile, Domenico</td>
<td>Italian War College of the Army Center for Law of Military Operations ITALY</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><a href="mailto:col@www.arcollegoatelicurari.net">col@www.arcollegoatelicurari.net</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brig.</td>
<td>Bonyongo, Happyson</td>
<td>Commandant, Zimbabwe Staff College ZSC, Private Bag 7769 Causeway, Harare ZIMBABWE</td>
<td>263 4 702331</td>
<td>263 4 728 125</td>
<td>zca.telesonetzw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Bratteland, Thorste</td>
<td>NUPI PO Box 8159 Dep. 0033 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>47 22 056500</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Adm. (Ret.)</td>
<td>Breivik, Roy</td>
<td>President En Verden c/o Flyktningradet PO Box 6758 St. Olavspl. 0130 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>47 22 109800</td>
<td>47 22 109801</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms.</td>
<td>Brestrup, Brit TB</td>
<td>Leader, Norwegian Military Officers' Association PO Box 501 Sentrum 0105 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>47 23 100230</td>
<td>47 23 100225</td>
<td><a href="mailto:britt.brestrup@bio.no">britt.brestrup@bio.no</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Bruyninckx, Hans</td>
<td>Field Diplomacy Initiative E. Van Everstraat 2b 3000 Leuven BELGIUM</td>
<td>32 16 32 32 39</td>
<td>32 16 32 32 40</td>
<td><a href="mailto:hans.bruyninckx@hivakuleuven.ac.be">hans.bruyninckx@hivakuleuven.ac.be</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. (Col.)</td>
<td>Buschmann, Klaus</td>
<td>Branch Chief TRG Affairs MOD Germany Armed Forces Staff PO Box 1328 53033 Bonn GERMANY</td>
<td>49 22812 9819</td>
<td>49 22812 5182</td>
<td><a href="mailto:klaus.buschmann@fumv.gv-bund.de">klaus.buschmann@fumv.gv-bund.de</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Chauvancy, Francios</td>
<td>Division Empl, Ministre de la Défence, Etat Major des Armées, 14 rue St. Dominique 08456 Arnece, Paris</td>
<td>331 4219 6889</td>
<td>331 4219 4364</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Position</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Fax</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. D. Col.</td>
<td>Davenen, Eugène</td>
<td>Commandant, School for Peacekeeping Mission, MPC 53 B, PO BOX 3003, 3800 DA Amersfoort, THE NETHERLANDS</td>
<td>31 33 460 7436</td>
<td>31 33 460 7443</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col.</td>
<td>Dahlen, Dag Roger</td>
<td>Chief of Training, National Police Academy, PO Box 5027 Majorstua, 0301 Oslo, NORWAY</td>
<td>47 23199900</td>
<td>47 23 199901</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>de Coning, Cederic</td>
<td>Progr. Manager Peacekeeping ACCORD, c/o Univ. of Durban-Westville Private Bag X54001 Durban 4000 SOUTH AFRICA</td>
<td>27 31 2044816</td>
<td>27 31 2044815</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col.</td>
<td>Deckert, Thomas</td>
<td>MOD Germany Armed Forces Staff PO Box 1328, 53003 Bonn, GERMANY</td>
<td>49 228 12 5696</td>
<td>49 228 12 4368</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Drnbol, Ola</td>
<td>AFIC-N 2056 Algarheim, NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63944571</td>
<td>47 63 944563</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms.</td>
<td>Dodge, Christine</td>
<td>Director, Office of the President</td>
<td>001 502 6388611</td>
<td>001 902</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col.</td>
<td>Collé, François J</td>
<td>SSO Formal TYG Sandif, Private Bag X172 Pretoria 0001 SOUTH AFRICA</td>
<td>2712 355 1022</td>
<td>2712 355 1214</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Croitty, Martin</td>
<td>Superintendent Irish Police Force Garda HQ, Phoenix Park Dublin, IRELAND</td>
<td>353 6791926</td>
<td>353 6774660</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Fax</td>
<td>Email</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col. Durante, Juan Manuel</td>
<td>Estado Mayor Casjunto Jefatura Operaciones, Fueras Armadas Argentina, Azopardo 250 Piso 13, 1399 Capital Federal, ARGENTINA</td>
<td>541 346 8671</td>
<td>541 346 8671</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gen. (Ret.) Eggis, Bjorn</td>
<td>Sciancesvei 11 0286 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>22 437818</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Eide, Espen Barth</td>
<td>NUPI PO Box 8159 Dep. 0033 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>47 22 056561</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td><a href="mailto:EspenB.Eide@nuip.no">EspenB.Eide@nuip.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Elie, Mvie Meka</td>
<td>Senior technical adviser Ministry of Defence PO Box 12292 Yaounde Republique de CAMEROUN</td>
<td>237 22 6009</td>
<td>237 237881/ 237 22 6009</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Elmquist, Michael</td>
<td>UN, Department of Humanitarian Affairs Office No. 27 Palais des Nations Ch-1211 Geneva SWITZERLAND</td>
<td>4122 917 3145</td>
<td>4122 917 0023</td>
<td><a href="mailto:Michael.ELmquist@iha.unicef.org">Michael.ELmquist@iha.unicef.org</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Ellingsen, Stein</td>
<td>AFIC-N 2056 Agharheim NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63 944500</td>
<td>47 63 944563</td>
<td><a href="mailto:stokv1@oslonett.no">stokv1@oslonett.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col. Finstad, Lars</td>
<td>FFI PO Box 23 2007 Kjeller NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63 807776</td>
<td>47 63 807715</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col. Farzito, Fabrizio</td>
<td>Italian War College of the Army Center for Law of Military Operations ITALY</td>
<td>47 63 944500</td>
<td>47 63 944563</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Fax</td>
<td>Email</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Fossum, Geir Espen</td>
<td>NUPI, PO Box 8159 Dep 0033 Oslo, NORWAY</td>
<td>47 22 056562</td>
<td></td>
<td><a href="mailto:Gerile.Fossum@nupi.no">Gerile.Fossum@nupi.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Frantzen, Henning Andre</td>
<td>Ragna Nielssensvei 34 0592 Oslo, NORWAY</td>
<td>420 337 786 133</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col. Frik, Lubomir</td>
<td>DCO, Training Base of Peacekeeping Forces of the Czech Army,</td>
<td>420 337 786 365</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Gilroy, Kevin</td>
<td>Programme Manager Humanitarian Relief Unit, United Nations Volunteers, c/o Geneva Executive Center</td>
<td>41 22 979 9113</td>
<td>41 22 979 9065</td>
<td><a href="mailto:Kevin.Gilroy@un.org">Kevin.Gilroy@un.org</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col. Goersch, Gunther</td>
<td>German UN Peacekeeping Training Centre, VIIth Training Division,</td>
<td>49 9 732 811 ext. 570</td>
<td>49 9 732 8111 ext. 573</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col. Grimstad, Bjørn</td>
<td>AFIC-N, 2056 Algarheim, NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63 944571</td>
<td>47 63 944563</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col. Hannukkala, Pekka</td>
<td>Commanding Officer UN Training Centre, Po Box 5, 38641 Ninaatalo, FINLAND</td>
<td>358 2 18163000</td>
<td>358 2 181630005</td>
<td><a href="mailto:untre@punni.kpoy.fi">untre@punni.kpoy.fi</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Hansen, Hermann</td>
<td>Chief UNLOG, Army Transport and Quartermaster Corps, 2058 Sessvollmoen, NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63 973840</td>
<td>47 63 973849</td>
<td><a href="mailto:hemulah@online.no">hemulah@online.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cdr. Hansen, Vegard V.</td>
<td>NUPI, PO Box 8159 Dep</td>
<td>47 22 056548</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td>Vegard <a href="mailto:Hansen@nupi.no">Hansen@nupi.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Phone 1</td>
<td>Phone 2</td>
<td>Email</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Harket, Hilde T.</td>
<td>NUPI</td>
<td>47 22 056555</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td><a href="mailto:HildeT.Harket@nuipi.no">HildeT.Harket@nuipi.no</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Harleman, Christian</td>
<td>Adviser, Bureu 11, 18G 63, Dvurstolm, SWEDEN</td>
<td>0046 8 7559954</td>
<td>0046 8 7552433</td>
<td><a href="mailto:chr.harleman@crido.p.p.sc">chr.harleman@crido.p.p.sc</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col. Hartzenbichler</td>
<td>SHIBURG</td>
<td>45 45 908600</td>
<td>45 45 900601</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capt. Heier, Torodd</td>
<td>NUPI</td>
<td>47 22 056500</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Heinrich, Kristin</td>
<td>Desk Officer Middle East/North Africa Norwegian Red Cross Haustmannsgt. 7 0810 Oslo NORWAY</td>
<td>47 22 054142</td>
<td>47 22 054040</td>
<td>kristin.heinrigh@red cross.no</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col. Herrington, Gary L.</td>
<td>US Army Peacekeeping Institute US Army War College Center for Strategic Leadership At: PK1 650 Erioge Avenue Carlisle, PA 17013-5049 USA</td>
<td>1 717 245 3182</td>
<td>1 717 245 3279</td>
<td><a href="mailto:harrinig@cs-embl.army.mil">harrinig@cs-embl.army.mil</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Holm, Tor Taeke</td>
<td>NUPI</td>
<td>47 22 056500</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Holub, Oldrich</td>
<td>Information Officer</td>
<td>420 337 786 226</td>
<td>420 337 786</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Organization</td>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Fax</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj.</td>
<td>Hook, Raymond</td>
<td>Director, Canadian Army Lessons Learned Centre,</td>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>1 613 541 5010</td>
<td>1 613 541 4815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PO Box 17000 Station Forces</td>
<td></td>
<td>ext. 4811</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj.</td>
<td>Horvath, Tibor</td>
<td>Training Base of Peacekeeping Forces of the Czech Army,</td>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>420 337 786 365</td>
<td>420 337 786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>381 01 Cerský Krumlov</td>
<td></td>
<td>133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms.</td>
<td>Jacobsen, Eva-Torill</td>
<td>Programme co-ordinator</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>47 22 990 900</td>
<td>47 22 990 860</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Save the Children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PO Box 6902 St. Olavspj</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Oslo 030</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj.</td>
<td>Karlsson, Bo</td>
<td>Swedish Armed Forces</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>46 8 553 01 361</td>
<td>46 8 553 01 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>PO Box 635</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>S-151 27 Södertälje</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms.</td>
<td>Kenny, Karen</td>
<td>Co-Director, International Human Rights Trust</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>44 115 978 9139</td>
<td>44 115 978 9339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>99 Darford Road</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Forrest Fields</td>
<td>Nottingham</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>NG7 6BA</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col.</td>
<td>Kilpatrick, Stephen</td>
<td>SOI UNTAT</td>
<td>UK</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UNTAT CATC, Warminster</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wiltshire BA 12 ODI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col.</td>
<td>Kononenko, Anatoly</td>
<td>Chief of Peacekeeping Cell</td>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>38 44 242 1080</td>
<td>38 44 242 1079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Partnership for Peace and Peacekeeping Operations Co-ordination Center,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ukraine Armed Forces</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Povitroflotsky av. 6</td>
<td>Kyiv-168, 252168</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>UKRAINA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Ms. Kristensen, Anita | NUPI  
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|
|                     | PO Box 8159 Dep.  
|                     | 0033 Oslo  
|                     | NORWAY  |
| Dr. LaRose-Edwards, Paul | Executive Director  
|                        | Paul LaRose-Edwards  
|                        | CANADEM,  
|                        | 1 Nicholas (#1102)  
|                        | Ottawa K1N 7B7  
|                        | CANADA |
| Ms Lauritzen, Marianne | Legal Advisor  
|                       | Army Operational Command  
|                       | PO Box 59, 7470 Kastrup J  
|                       | DENMARK |
| Lt. Lia, Egil | AFIK-N  
|                | 2036 Algarheim  
|                | NORWAY |
| Mr. Lodgaard, Sverre | Director NUPI  
|                     | PO Box 8159 Dep.  
|                     | 0033 Oslo  
|                     | NORWAY |
| SAO Loggarfve, Bo | CIMIC co-ordinator  
|                   | SWEDINT  
|                   | Box 673  
|                   | Södermalm  
|                   | SWEDEN |
| Lt. Col. Lund, Arne Ståle | SHIRBRIG  
|                     | PO Box 900  
|                     | 3460 Birkered  
|                     | DENMARK |
| Lt. Col. MacDonald, Oliver | School Commandant  
|                       | UN Training School, UNTSI  
|                       | The Military College  
|                       | Curragh Camp, Co. Kildare  
|                       | IRLAND |

| Anita Kristensen@nu pi.no | 47 22 056500  
|---------------------------|---------------|
|                           | 47 22 177015  
|                           | canadem@shm.net  
|                           | (larose-edwards@sympatico.ca) |
|                          | 45 99 629970  
|                          | 45 96624965 |
|                          | 47 63 944583  
|                          | 47 63 944563 |
|                          | 47 22 056500  
|                          | 47 22 177015  
|                          | 46 8 55301326  
|                          | 46 8 55301347 |
|                          | 45 45 900600  
|                          | 45 45 900601 |
|                          | 353 45 445023  
<p>|                          | 353 45 441023 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr. Malan, Mark</th>
<th>Senior Researcher, ISS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 4167</td>
<td>Halfway House 1685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH AFRICA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>27 11 315 7096</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>27 11 315 7099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:mmr@iss.co.za">mmr@iss.co.za</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lt. Col Marek, Miroslav</th>
<th>Chief of the Special Wing</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tec Mod Ace Komorni Hradec 257 24 Cheeseray Komorni Hradec, CZECH REPUBLIC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>420 301 92 266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>420 301 224721</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maj May, Nelson</th>
<th>Peace Support Training Centre, Commanding Land Force</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 17000 Station Forces Kingston, Ontario CANADA K7K 7B4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>1 613 541 5010 ext. 4811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>1 613 540 8124</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr. Mendes, Lloyd</th>
<th>Civilian Observer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Multinational Force and Observers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civilian Observer Unit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 90000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel Aviv 61999</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISRAEL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>972 7 628 1804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>972 7 628 1816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:lmendes@pobox.com">lmendes@pobox.com</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr. Morrison, Alex</th>
<th>President, The Lester B. Pearson Canadian International Peacekeeping Training Center, Cornwallis Park, P.O. Box 100 Clementsport, Nova Scotia B0E 1E0, CANADA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>001 902 638 3344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>001 902 638 3344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:president@ppc.cdnpca">president@ppc.cdnpca</a> pekeeping.ns.ca</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr. Naddi, Nicola</th>
<th>Project Advisor Training Programme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Observers-Scuola Superiore S. Anna Via Giono Carducci 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56100 Pisa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITALY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>39 50 883 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>39 50883210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:naddi@ars.it">naddi@ars.it</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or <a href="mailto:bcarrai@sseup.it">bcarrai@sseup.it</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr. Nehler, Per</th>
<th>Instructor Int. Operations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dep. of Operational Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Defence College</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PO Box 27 805</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S-115 91 Stockholm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWEDEN</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tel:</td>
<td>46 8 788 9437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fax:</td>
<td>46 8 788 9454</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email:</td>
<td><a href="mailto:naddi@ars.it">naddi@ars.it</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Lt. Col. Nilsson, Jonny | Secretary of Inquiry  
Ministry of Defence  
Jakobsgatan 9  
SE-103 32 Stockholm  
SWEDEN | 46 8 4052478  46 8 4054176  jonny.nilsson@coordinaator.pp.se |
| Lt. Col. Olbricht, Marek | Commanding Officer of Military Training Centre for UN Peacekeeping Force, Ministry of Defence,  
23-205 Kielce, Bukowa 8  
POLAND | 48 41 3610266  48 22 6873288 |
| Lt. Col. Pardie, Joel | CO Training Centre  
SWEDINT  
Box 635  
15127 Söderstämme  
SWEDEN | 46 8 35301340  46 8 35301347 |
| Ms. Paulsen, Synnave | UN-coordinator  
Ministry of Justice and Police  
PO Box 8005 Dep.  
0030 Oslo  
NORWAY | 47 22 245344  47 22 245634  synnove.paulsen@gj.dep.telemax.no |
| Mr. Pharo, Per F I. | Senior Executive Officer  
Norwegian Ministry of Defense  
PO Box 8126 Dep.  
0032 Oslo  
NORWAY | 47 23 092266  47 23 092273  per-fredrik-ilsaas.pharo@fd.dep.telemax.no |
| Ms. Pinkley, Lori | US Department of Defense  
2500 Defense Pentagon  
Rm 4B704, Washington DC 20301-2500  
USA | 1 703 695 2321  1 703 614 1679  pinkley.lt@osd.pentagon.mil |
| Dr. Pugh, Mike | Director, Plymouth Int. Studies Centre  
Univ. of Plymouth  
Draize Circus  
Plymouth PL 4 8AA  
Devon, UK | 44 1752 233227  44 1752 233206  M.Pugh@plymouth.ac.uk |
| Mr. Ratior, O. P. | Civilian Police Unit  
DPKO, UN | 1 212 963 2644  1 212 963 3452 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Fax</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capt. Rouleau, Guy</td>
<td>Peace Support Training Centre, Commanding Land Force, PO Box 17000 Station Forces, Kingston, Ontario, CANADA K7K 7B4</td>
<td>1613 540 5010 ext 4808</td>
<td>1613 540 8124</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Sharp, Jane</td>
<td>Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, Univ. of London, Strand, London, W1A 2L5, UK</td>
<td>44 171 873 2338</td>
<td>44 171 873 2748</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Spence, Arnild</td>
<td>Officer, NATO HQ Int. Staff, Political Affairs Division, 2 Rue de la Loi, B-1140 Brussels, BELGIUM</td>
<td>322 707 4488</td>
<td>322 707 5228</td>
<td></td>
<td><a href="mailto:IPADIV@HQ.NATO.INT">IPADIV@HQ.NATO.INT</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Spivak, Andrei</td>
<td>Senior Desk Officer, Partnership for Peace and Peacekeeping Operations Coordination Center, Ukraine Armed Forces, Andriivska 6, Kyiv-168, 052168, UKRAINA</td>
<td>38 44 242 1080</td>
<td>38 44 242 1079</td>
<td></td>
<td><a href="mailto:kanasap@sp.pims.org">kanasap@sp.pims.org</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr. Studer, Meinrad</td>
<td>Head of Sector Int. Organizations Division, International Red Cross Committee, 19, Avenue de la Paix, CH-1202 Geneva, SWITZERLAND</td>
<td>41 22 734 6001</td>
<td>41 22 733 2057</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj. Svendsen, Bjarne Juel</td>
<td>Staff officer/CIMIC, Army Operational Command, PO Box 49, 7470 Kopenhavn J., DENMARK</td>
<td>45 99 624970</td>
<td>45 99 624965</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms. Sveir, Elisabeth</td>
<td>En Verden</td>
<td>47 23 109800</td>
<td>47 23 109801</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Position/details</td>
<td>Phone 1</td>
<td>Phone 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maj Gen</td>
<td>Tellefsen, Trygve</td>
<td>396 57 11 95 03</td>
<td>396 57 11 94 44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms.</td>
<td>Tryggestad, Torunn L.</td>
<td>47 22 056563</td>
<td>47 22 177015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt. Col.</td>
<td>Turek, Adolf</td>
<td>420 220 210308/</td>
<td>420 220 210</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Van Brabant, Conrad</td>
<td>44 171 393 1600 x 1640</td>
<td>44 171 393</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lt.</td>
<td>Vauge, Brigit</td>
<td>47 23 099000</td>
<td>47 23 099410</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof.</td>
<td>Weiss, Thomas G.</td>
<td>1 401 863 7561</td>
<td>1 401 863 7440</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col.</td>
<td>Wilhelmsen, Jan Erik</td>
<td>47 63944571</td>
<td>47 63944563</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capt.</td>
<td>Wilson, Gordon</td>
<td>33 1 53672233</td>
<td>33 1 47208178</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Role</td>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>Fax</td>
<td>Email</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Col.</td>
<td>Winkler, Günter</td>
<td>43 Avenue du President Wilson 75015 Paris FRANCE</td>
<td>43 1 29116 2400</td>
<td>43 1 29116 2361</td>
<td><a href="mailto:is@compuserve.com">is@compuserve.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Yvenes, Rensar</td>
<td>FAA, Brunnerstrasse 238, 1218 Wien, AUSTRIA</td>
<td>47 22 037752</td>
<td>47 22 208877</td>
<td><a href="mailto:norsk.folkehjelp@empaid.no">norsk.folkehjelp@empaid.no</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr.</td>
<td>Zande, Dick</td>
<td>Netherlands Institute of Foreig Relations, Chingendael, PO Box 93680, 2509 AB Den Haag, THE NETHERLANDS</td>
<td>32 70 3245384</td>
<td>32 70 3282002</td>
<td><a href="mailto:DZANDE@CLINGENDAEL.NL">DZANDE@CLINGENDAEL.NL</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brng.</td>
<td>Odegård, Svein</td>
<td>Inspector of Army Medical Services Army Medical Regiment PO Box 278 Lofthusmoen 2013 Skjetten NORWAY</td>
<td>47 63 849610</td>
<td>47 63 849896</td>
<td><a href="mailto:inspektorat@samr.mil.no">inspektorat@samr.mil.no</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
General: Over the past year, the IAPTC secretariat has been engaged in a number of activities arising from last year’s meeting and with items concerning the 1998 gathering.

Membership: The membership has increased dramatically in the past year, to over 360 members from 76 countries. As knowledge of the IAPTC spreads, and as new peacekeeping training centres are established, we may look to this trend continuing. The secretariat will continue to expand its efforts to increase awareness of the IAPTC.

Future Meetings: At the 3rd Annual Meeting in Pisa "It was noted with satisfaction that offers to host the IAPTC Annual Meeting have been made and it was accepted that the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) will host the 4th Annual Meeting, in 1998, the Lester B. Pearson Canadian International Peacekeeping Training Centre will host the 5th Annual Meeting, in 1999, and the South African Institute of Security Studies with ACCORD will host the 6th Annual Meeting in 2000." will be in black.

Military Committee Meeting: From 30 June to 2 July, the US Army Peacekeeping Institute hosted a meeting of an IAPTC Committee composed of Military Peacekeeping Training Commanders to deal with the subject of UNMO training. The working group was able to agree on a paper entitled “United Nations Guidelines for the Training of Military Observers” which has been forwarded to UNDPKO by the IAPTC Secretariat. Thanks to Colonel Pekka Hannukkala, Colonel Chess Harris, and Colonel John Otto for their organization and guidance of the group. Colonel Hannukkala agreed to act as “custodian” for future development of the paper. Members of the committee agreed to send additional comments to him.

Reminder of guidelines for establishment of committees:

➢ Committees can be established on any topic within the IAPTC mandate, or by functional groupings,

➢ Themes chosen should be specific in objective and scope and should be action product oriented,

➢ Except when agreed otherwise by members of a committee, each shall be open to all IAPTC members,

➢ Each is to have a custodian to guide its affairs,

➢ The IAPTC Secretariat is to be kept informed of developments.
IAPTC Website: It has been expanded to include copies of all five IAPTC Newsletters to date, as well as reports and announcements of the third and fourth annual meetings. We are still building on our links to other peacekeeping training centres, and would invite all interested parties to send their URL addresses to us. A recent addition to the page has been an article entitled "The ASEAN Regional Forum and Peacekeeping Training", written by representatives of a number of ASEAN nations. It examines the various peacekeeping training practices of those nations. We hope this sort of collaborative research may continue in the future. The Web page will soon undergo revisions and enhancements to make it more appealing.

IAPTC Newsletter: With the completion of the fifth issue, Christine Dodge becomes newsletter editor. The next issue will be published following the fourth annual meeting. Submissions are most welcome, whether in the form of articles, features concerning your own centres, or announcements of upcoming courses/activities. Please forward to the editor. It is planned also to publish papers presented at the Oslo meeting and at the meeting of the Military Committee.

Professional Database: Progress has been achieved in compiling a database of persons who are knowledgeable in various aspects of peacekeeping and who may be interested in being guest speakers, researchers, Directing Staff, etc. at other institutions. The membership has, in the past, indicated a desire to establish a formal exchange programme between centres. If members still support this project, we would ask that electronic copies of resumes (a maximum length of two pages is suggested) be sent to the Secretariat.

Secretariat Matters: Secretariat Co-Director, Stephanie A. Blair left the full-time employ of the Pearson Peacekeeping Centre at the end of June. I am sure this meeting would like to extend its appreciation for her efforts in the establishment of the IAPTC and for serving as Secretariat Co-Director from 1995. Christine Dodge has been Acting Secretariat Co-Director since 1 July 1997. We would also like to acknowledge the valuable Secretariat work of Kirsteva Zoe. The Secretariat members have been heartened and encouraged by the support received from members for various phases of the IAPTC programmes and interests. Please continue to send your comments and suggestions.

Appreciation: Our sincere thanks to the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) especially Espen Barth Eide, Torunn Tryggestad, and Hilde Harket; and the Armed Forced International Centre-Norway (AFIC-N), especially Colonel Jan Erik Wilhelmsen for their excellent work in organizing the programme and co-hosting the meeting.

Conclusion: The Pearson Peacekeeping Centre looks forward to continuing to serve the IAPTC by providing the Secretariat.
To Whom it May Concern:

Re. The fourth annual meeting of the International Association of Peacekeeping Training Centres (IAPTC).

The latest information we have is that this meeting will take place at the Holmenkollen Park Hotel, Oslo, Norway from Friday 8 - Saturday 9 May, 1998.

This information is still subject to final confirmation.

Further enquiries may be addressed to:

(Ms.) Kristeva Zoe
Desk Officer, IAPTC
Pearson Peacekeeping Centre
Cornwallis Park
PO Box 100, Clementsport
Nova Scotia, Canada B0S 1E0

tel: (902) 638-8611 ext. 103
fax: (902) 638-3344
The 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC

‘Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations’

Hosted by the Norwegian Institute for International Affairs (NUPI) in co-operation with
The Armed Forces International Centre, Norway (AFIC-N)

Oslo, 8-9 May 1998

Draft Programme

Thursday 7 May:

1900  Cocktail Reception at the Oslo Townhall (The venue for the Nobel Peace Award Ceremony), hosted by the Mayor in Oslo.

Friday 8 May:

Chair of Morning Session: Espen Barth Eide, Director, UN Programme, NUPI

0900  Registration and Morning Coffee

0930  Welcome by Sverre Lodgaard, Director, NUPI

0940  Welcome by Colonel Wilhelmsen, Director, AFIC-N.

0945  Opening Speech by the Prime Minister (alt. The Minister of Foreign Affairs)

Address to the participants by the president of IAPTC, Mr. Alex Morrison


Mr. Thomas Weiss, Co-director, the Humanitarianism and War Project at the Thomas J. Watson Jr. Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA

1100  Coffee/Tea break

1115  A Military Viewpoint
Sir General Michael Walker

1145  Discussion

1230  Lunch—Hosted by the Chief of Defence (CHOD), Norway.
Chair of Afternoon Session: Col. Jan F. Wilhelmsen, AFIC-N

1400 The Role of Humanitarian Organizations in Peace Operations — the humanitarian imperative

Ms. Astrid Noldebye Heiberg, President, the Red Cross and Red Crescent Association

1430 The Role of Humanitarian Organizations in Peace Operations Representative from UNHCR or a big NGO?

1500 The Role of Development Organizations Representative from UNDP or a big NGO?

1530 Coffee/Tea Break

1545 Syndicate groups (Training requirements for NGOs/hum. org.)
(Coffee/Tea break possibly included)

1700 Report back from Syndicate Groups

1900 Cocktail Reception/Dinner hosted by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Saturday 9 May

Chair of Morning Session: Ms. Jane Sharp, Senior Research Fellow, Center for Defence Studies, Kings College, London

0830 Training of Civilian Police for Peace Operations

Mr. Prakash Rathoor, Head, CIVPOL Unit, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York

0900 Training of soldiers for public security tasks

Lt. Col. Philip Wilkinson, UK MoD (Conceptual Approach)

Brig. Gunnar Lundberg, Swedish Defence Force (Practical Experience)

1000 Training for the Human Rights and the Humanitarian Imperative

Ms. Karen Kenny, Director, The International Human Rights Trust Syndicate Groups

1030 Coffee/Tea break

1045 Syndicate Groups

1215 Report Back from Syndicate Groups

1245 Lunch
Chair of Afternoon Session: Mr. Alex Morrison, President, IAPTC,
Director, Pearson Peacekeeping Training Centre

1415  General Discussions - A set of recommendations on the content of civil-military training??

1515  Closing Remarks (The Minister of Defence)

1530  Coffee/Tea break

1600  4th Annual General Meeting of the IAPTC
### FACSIMILE COVER PAGE

**To**  
Ms. Hilde T. Harket  
Conference Secretary  
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)  
PO Box 8159, Dep N-0033  
Oslo, Norway

**From**  
Kristeva Zoë  
IAPTC Desk Officer  

**Subject**  
IAPTC address labels

**Date**  
11 February 1998

**Fax**  
011 47 22 17 70 15

**File #**  
IAPTC

**No. of Pages**  
fifteen

**Comments**  
As per my e-mail attached please find the list of new IAPTC members. Please let us know if there are any problems.

---

The Centre (a division of the Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies), established by the Government of Canada in 1994, is funded, in part, by the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade and the Department of National Defence.

CONFIDENTIALITY CAUTION: The documents accompanying this facsimile transmission may contain confidential and/or privileged information. The information is intended to be used by the individual or entity named to whom it is addressed. If you are not the intended recipient, please notify us by phone (902) 638-8611 immediately.
Mr. Carl Alexandra  
Director  
Office of Overseas Prosecutorial Assistance and Training  
US Department of Justice  
1331 F Street, NW  
Suite 500  
Washington DC 20004  
202-307-2152  
202-616-8429  

Dr. Pauline Akker  
President  
Fund for Peace  
1701 K Street, NW  
11th Floor  
Washington DC 20006  
202-223-7940  
202-223-7947  

Mr. Francis Amar  
Delegate-General for the Americas  
International Committee of the Red Cross  
19 Avenue De LaPaix  
Geneva 1202  
Switzerland  
011-4-122-730-2529  
011-4122-733-2057  

Mr. Nicole Ball  
Director  
Program on Enhancing Security and Development  
ODC  
1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW  
Suits 1012  
Washington DC 20009  
202-234-8701  
202-745-0067  
ball@odc.org  

CPT (Res.) Cecil Anderson  
352d Civil Affairs Command  
18340 Beaten Path Court  
Triangle VA 22079  
703-323-2208  
703-323-4596  

Dr. David Bayley  
Dean  
School of Criminal Justice  
University at Albany  
DR-219A  
135 Western Avenue  
Albany NY 12203  
518-442-5215  
518-442-5212  

Ms. Fay Armstrong  
ARA/PPC  
Department of State  
2201 C Street, NW  
Room 6913  
Washington DC 20520  
202-647-5333  
202-736-7450  

LTC Joseph Bebel, USAF  
Joint Military Intelligence College  
DIA/MCE  
Bolling Air Force Base  
Washington DC 20340-5100  
202-231-3280  
202-231-2171  

LTC Michael Bailey, USA  
Office of Peacekeeping and Humanitarian Operations  
Department of State  
Room 5323  
Washington DC 20520  
202-736-7737  
202-647-4006  

Dr. Edward Bejarano  
Deputy Director - Operations  
US Department of Justice  
International Criminal Investigative Training Assistance  
1331 F Street, NW  
5th Floor  
Washington DC 20004  
202-514-1323  
202-616-8429
Colonel Brian X. Bush, USA
Chief, Criminal Law Division
Office of the Judge Advocate General
The Pentagon
Room 2D434
Washington DC 20310
703-695-6433
703-695-5085
bushbria@ojag.army.mil

Ms. Antonia Chandler Chayes
Conflict Management Group
20 University Road
Cambridge MA 02138
617-354-5444
617-354-8467

LTC Robert Butler, Jr. USAF
Resident Associate
Institute for the Study of Diplomacy
Georgetown University
Washington DC 20057-1052
202-995-5735 ext 3003
202-887-8312

LTC Roxanne Cheney, USMC
USMC Fellow
Foreign Policy Studies Program
Brookings Institution
1775 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington DC 20036
202-797-2488
202-797-6003
rcheney@brook.edu

Mr. Charles T. Call
457 East Crescent Avenue
Redlands CA 92373
909-793-9455
ccall@igc.org

Ms. Christine Coleiro
Program on Peacekeeping Policy
George Mason University
MSIC6
4400 University Drive
Fairfax VA 22030-4444
703-993-4403
703-993-1574

Maj Gen. (Ret) Donald Campbell
Department of the Army
OAMO-2A
Washington DC
703-697-4660
pager 800-785-6823

Mr. Chris Coleman
Chief
Policy and Analysis Unit
United Nations
Room S-2727 G
New York NY 10017
212-963-6222
212-963-6222

Ms. F. Marian Chambers
Foreign Affairs Committee
U.S. House Of Representatives
Room B-360 Rayburn
Washington DC 20515
(202) 225-0670
(202) 225-3581
marian.chambers@mail.house.gov

Dr. Patrick Cronin
National Defense University
Institute for National Strategic Studies
Bldg. 62, 300 Fifth Avenue
Ft. McNair DC 20319-5066
202-685-2368
202-685-3972
cronip@ndu.edu
Mr. Eliot M. Goldberg
Institute for National Strategic Studies
National Defense University
Fort L. J. McNair
Washington DC  20319-5066
202-685-2375
202-685-3972
goldberge@ndu.edu

Ms. Alice Grant
Senate Budget Committee
U.S. Senate
621 Dirksen
Washington DC  20510
202-224-0833
202-224-1891

Dr. Anthony Gray
Industrial College of the Armed Forces
National Defense University
Fort L. J. McNair
Washington DC  20319
202-685-3996
202-685-4175

BG W. C. Gregson, USMC
Plans and Strategy
Headquarters Marine Corps
Code P1
Washington DC  20380-1775
703-614-2833
703-614-1420
gregson_jw@mcm-smlp3.usmc.mil

Ms. Annika S. Hansen
FFI/SYS
Norwegian Defense Research Establishment
PO Box 25
Kjeller  2007
Norway
011-47-63-80-77-69
011-47-53-80-77-15
Annika.S.Hansen@ffi.no

LTC Michael J. Harwood, USA
U.S. Army Peacekeeping Institute
Center for Strategic Leadership
US Army War College
Carlisle Barracks PA  17013-5050
717-245-4286
717-245-3279

Col. Paul H. Herbert
Strategy Division, J-5
Concepts Branch
Washington DC  20318-5126
703-614-5787
703-695-2696

Mr. Glenn Hodes
Program on Enhancing Security and Development
ODC
1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW
Suite 1012
Washington DC  20009
202-234-8701
202-745-0067
hodes@odc.org

Dr. Jane Holl
Executive Director
Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict
1779 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Suite 715
Washington DC  20036-2103
202-332-7900
202-332-1819
Captain Payne E. Kilbourn, USN
Federal Executive Fellow
Foreign Policy Studies Program
Brookings Institution
1775 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington DC 20036
202-797-2471
202-797-6003
pkilbourn@brook.edu

Major Rick Kilroy
US Southern Command (Washington Office)
1919 South Eads Street
Suite 109
Arlington VA 22202
703-602-9898
703-602-9907
kilroy@southcom.mil

Mr. Erik Kjonerod
War Gaming and Simulation Center
National Defense University
Fort Leavenworth
Washington DC 20319-6000
202-655-4685
202-655-4272
kjonerode@ndu.edu

Dr. Joseph Klaitz
Director, Jennings Randolph Program
United States Institute of Peace
1550 M Street, NW
Suite 700
Washington DC 20005-1708
202-429-3855
202-429-5663
joe_klaitz@usip.org

Mr. Neil Kritz
Sr. Scholar for Rule of Law Initiative
United States Institute of Peace
1550 M St., NW
Suite 700
Washington DC 20005-1708
202-429-3688
202-429-6063
neil_kritz@usip.org

Amb. Samuel Lewis
6232 Nolway Drive
McLean VA 22101
703-448-1997
703-448-1997

Dr. William Lewis
1101 South Arlington Ridge Road
Suite 307
Arlington VA 22202
703-521-0881
703-920-0271

Mr. Brynjulf Lia
FFV/SYS
Norwegian Defense Research Establishment
PO Box 25
Kjeller 2007
Norway
011-47-63-80-77-69
011-47-63-80-77-15

SSA Robert B. Loose
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Beaumont RA
PO Box 1070
Beaumont TX 77704
409-832-8571
409-833-6549
rbloose@fbi.gov

Mr. Robert Maguire
2358 Bellevue Avenue
Cheverly MD 20785
301-773-3448
301-773-3448
Dr. Otwin Marenin
Department of Political Science
Washington State University
Criminal Justice Program
P.O. Box 644880
Pullman WA 99164-4880
509-335-8428
509-335-7990
otwin@mail.wsu.edu

Ms. Rachel Neld
Senior Associate
Washington Office on Latin America
400 C Street, NE
Washington DC 20002
202-544-8045
202-546-5288

Professor Michael F. Noone
Law School
Catholic University of America
Washington DC 20064
202-319-5140
202-319-4459
noone@law.cua.edu

Mr. Dayton Maxwell
World Vision Relief and Development
220 I Street, NE
Suite 270
Washington DC 20002
202-608-1833
202-547-4834
dayton_maxwell@wvi.org

Mr. David C. Mitchell
Civil Affairs Policy
Special Operations and Low Intensity Conflict
2500 Defense Pentagon
Room 2B525
Washington DC 20301-2500
703-693-2897
703-693-0615
mitchellda@osd.pentagon.mil

Mr. Ralph Novak
Deputy Director
Inter-American Region
OSD-ISA
Room 4C800
Washington DC 20301-2000
(703) 697-7588
(703) 695-8404

Dr. Tet Miyabara
National Security and International Affairs Division
GAO
441 G Street, NW
Room 4984
Washington DC 20548
202-512-8974
202-512-5351

Col. Howard E. O’Brien
HQ Defense Logistics Agency
ATTN: CAAS
8725 John J. Kingman Road
Suite 2533
Ft. Belvoir VA 22060-6221
703-767-5420
703-767-5455
howard_Obrien@hq.dla.mil

Maj. Gen. William Nash, USA
Special Assistant to the Chief of Staff of the Army
US Army War College
122 Forbes Avenue
Box 461
Carlisle Barracks PA 17013-5050
717-245-3949
717-245-3081
nashw@carlisle-emh2.army.mil

Mr. William G. O'Neill
Coalition for Haitian Rights
275 Seventh Avenue
25th floor
New York NY 10001-6708
212-337-0005
212-337-0028
hrp@nchr.org
Mr. Richard M. Wilcox
Research Fellow
Security Studies Program
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
MIT-E39-600
292 Main Street
Cambridge MA 02139
617-253-1884
617-253-9330
rmwx@mit.edu

Ms. Molly Williamson
Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary
International Organization Affairs
Department of State
2231 C Street, NW
Washington DC 20520
202-647-9002
202-735-4116

Mr. James L. Woods
Vice President
Cohen and Woods
2111 Wilson Blvd.
Suite 200
Arlington VA 22201
703-875-8714
703-243-3177
swl@nicom.com

Lt. Col. Francois Xavier Yves
Commandement de la Doctrine et de l'Etraineement
Boîte postale 11
Metz-Armées 57998
France
011-33-3-87-55-65-01
011-33-3-87-55-64-71
sde@sedocar.fr

Mr. Donald Zoufal
General Counsel to the Superintendent
Chicago Police Department
1121 South State Street
4th Floor
Chicago IL 60605
312-747-7972
312-747-2430
Invitation to
The 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC
'Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations'

Oslo, 8 – 9 May 1998

Hosted by
The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)

Co-hosted by
The Armed Forces International Centre - Norway (AFIC-N)

In co-operation with
The IAPTC Secretariat at The Lester B. Pearson Peacemaking Training Centre, Nova Scotia

About the meeting and the venue
The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI), together with the Armed Forces International Centre - Norway (AFIC-N), take great pleasure in inviting you to the 4th Annual Meeting of the International Association of Peacemaking Training Centres (IAPTC). As agreed upon at last year’s meeting in Malta, the theme of the 4th Annual Meeting is 'Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations.'

The meeting will take place from 8 – 9 May 1998 at Sundvollen Conference Hotel. The Hotel is situated in the countryside approximately 40 km North-west of Oslo by the Tyrifjord. The main airport serving Sundvollen is Fornebu International Airport (40 minutes drive). Transport to and from the airport will be organised by AFIC-N.

In the enclosed folder you will find more information about the draft programme. All participants will be provided with a confirmed programme as soon as it is available. All participants will also be asked to provide the organizers with travel/flight details at a later stage.

Registration information
The registration fee is:
- US$ 260 per participant for two days (Thursday afternoon/evening to Saturday afternoon/evening)
- US$ 360 per participant for three days (Thursday afternoon/evening to Sunday morning)

The fee covers:
- Participation at the annual meeting
- Hotel accommodation for two (three) nights
- All meals (excluding alcoholic beverages)
- Social events

Registration for participation on the attached form, together with payment of fee, should be sent to NUPI no later than 25 March 1998. Please note that participation will not be formally registered for the meeting until the participation fee has been paid in to NUPI’s bank account. In case of cancellation by the participant, a full refund will be given if the cancellation is made before 15 April 1998.
Please make payments to the Union Bank of Norway, account no. 1600 42 58693, attn. IAPTC, or send a cheque to NUPI.

For more information, please contact the conference co-ordinators:
- Ms. Turunn L. Tryggestad
  Phone: +47 22 05 65 63, Fax: +47 22 17 70 15,
  E-mail: TorunnL.Tryggestad@nupi.no

- Ms. Hilde T. Harket
  Phone: +47 22 05 65 45, Fax: +47 22 17 70 15,
  E-mail: HildeT.Harket@nupi.no

---

The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs
(NUIP)
http://www.nuipi.no/

The Armed Forces International Centre
- Norway (AFIC-N)
Phone: +47 63 50 55 85
Fax: +47 63 94 43 65

The IAPTC Secretariat at
The Lester B. Pearson Peacekeeping Training Centre, Nova Scotia
http://www.lpptc.nupei.nu/

---

Registration Form

I would like to register for:
- 2 days conference: USS 250
- 3 days conference: USS 360
- Cheque
- Bank transference

Please return this form before 25 March 1998 to:
Norwegian Institute of International Affairs
PO.Box 8159 Dep., N-0033 Oslo, Norway
Fax: +47 22 17 70 15

Name: .................................................................
Title: ............................................................... Position: ...........................................................
Organization: .............................................................
Address: .................................................................

Tel: ................................................................. E-mail: ............................................................
Fax: .................................................................

Please make payments to the Union Bank of Norway, account no. 1600 42 58693, attn. IAPTC, or send a cheque to NUPI before 25 March 1998.
The 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC

Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations

Date: 6-9 May, 1992

Hosted by:
The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NIPI)
In co-operation with:
The Armed Forces Institute of Norway (FICN)

NUPI
# Programme

## Friday 8 May

**Chair of Morning Session**
Exco Baptist Rile, Director, UN Programme, NUPI

09** Registration and Morning Coffee

09** Welcome by Sverre Iodgaard, Director, NUPI

09** Welcome by Colonel Wilhelmsen, Director, APIC-N

09** Opening Speech by the Prime Minister
(sir. The Minister of Foreign Affairs)

10** Address to the participants by the president of IAPTC, Mr. Alex Morrison


Mr. Thomas Weihs, Co-director, the Humanitarian and War Project at the Thomas J. Watson Sr. Institute for International Studies, Brown University, USA

11** Coffee/tea break

11** A Military Viewpoint

Speaker not confirmed

11** Discussion

12** Lunch - Hosted by ACOS/CHODNOR, Ole Gerdard Rehn

**Chair of Afternoon Session**
Col. Jan E. Wilhelmsen, APIC-N

14** The Role of Humanitarian Organizations in Peace Operations - the humanitarian imperative

Representative from ICRC

14** The Role of Humanitarian Organizations in Peace Operations

Representative from UNHCR or a big NGO

15** The Role of Development Organizations (E.g., UNDP, or a big NGO)

16** Coffee/tea break

16** Syndicate groups (Training requirements for NGOs, IAPTC.org)

(Coffee/tea break possible included)

17** Brief talks from Syndicate Groups

17** Closing Reception hosted by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

## Saturday 9 May

**Chair of Morning Session**
Ms. Jane Sharp, Senior Research Fellow, Center for Defence Studies, King's College, London

08** Training of Civilian Police for Peace Operations - experiences from the EUPOL Unit, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, UN New York

09** Training of soldiers for public security roles

Conceptual and practical approaches

10** Training for the Human Rights and the Humanitarian Imperatives

Representative from Human Rights Organization

10** Coffee/tea break

10** Syndicate Groups

12** Report Back from Syndicate Groups

12** Lunch

**Chair of Afternoon Session**
Mr. Alex Morrison, President, IAPTC, Director Peacekeeping Training Centre

14** General Discussion - A set of recommendations on the training of civilian police and military training

15** Closing Remarks (The Minister of Defence)

16** Coffee/tea break

16** 4th Annual General Meeting of the IAPTC
The 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC
"Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations"

Introduction

Introductory speeches were held by Sverre Lodgaard (Director of the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs) Colonel Jan E. Wilhelmsen (Director of The Armed Forces International Center in Norway) Malin Stensønes (Political Advisor, at the Norwegian Ministry of Defense) and Alex Morrison (the Director of the IAPTC) Lodgaard focused in his address upon the importance of close co-operation between military and civilian forces. He stressed, however that this cooperative environment should be based on an appreciation of independence and specificity of the participating NGOs. Colonel Wilhelmsen described how the Nordic countries have tried to coordinate their peacekeeping efforts and how the AFIC-N is already involved in a 2 years old educational training for complex peace operations on an arms level. Stensønes added to this the Norwegian support and commitment to both the theme of the conference and international peacekeeping in general. Norway is already deeply involved on the personnel side with currently 1500 men and women engaging in various peace operations around the world. Morrison finished the introduction by an assessment to IAPTC organization. In the last four years the organization has grown from 21 to 370 members and involves 76 countries, 17 universities and 26 peacekeeping training centers. Thus, an important challenge in the time to come is how to strengthen the organizational character.
1. Thomas Weiss

*Research professor and Director of Global Security Program, The Watson Institute, Brown University, USA.*

"Civilian-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations: Conceptual and Practical Challenges".

A key problem is that there exists no fixed and adjusted co-ordination-center for NGOs working in conflict areas. And so far the complex UN system has not managed to act as a coordinator and a provider of "collective identity" to new kinds of humanitarian involvement. At the core of this problem lies an inability to use earlier engagements as learning devices. First of all because lessons learned range over different phases (indicative, diagnostic and implementation) and at various levels (micro, macro), but secondly because the connection between learning and decision-making are complex and not easily translated into coherent politics. The result has been that the UN has engaged in conflicts as a split organization, without any co-ordination and co-operation between the various institutional components - ending in an "organizational overkill". Furthermore, that more and more civilian activity in conflict areas takes place outside UN-agencies, primarily confined to western co-operation. The prime question for the future is therefore; what can be done outside the UN system?

2. Lt. Col. G.H. Hatzenbichler

*CIMIC officer, SHIRBRIG*

"Civil-Military Co-operation from a Military Viewpoint".

Within the last years of working in conflict areas, civil and military co-operation has grown in importance, and from the military point of view the role of civilian organizations has increased in importance and will continue to be so when more and more complex emergencies are needed. However, co-operation should be based upon an acceptance and mutual understanding of differences. Not only cultural clashes regarding structure and chain of commands, but an awareness regarding limitations of military engagements are crucial to joint action (operational, mandate, international law and national governments). To enhance such adaptation of differences, co-operation through lessons learned on the ground should be promoted. Suggestions of
relevant "hot spots" are: (i) encouraging pre-deployment contacts, (ii) information and intelligence, (iii) local press to receive and give information, (iv) deal with local authorities, (v) be tough, say no if it can't be done, avoid mission creep (military units should mainly solve military tasks – be aware of the mandate).

3. Meinrad Stueder

*Head of Sector, International Organizations Division, The International Committee of the Red Cross.*

"The Role of the ICRC in Peace Operations. The ICRC and Civil-Military Co-operation".

ICRC has a long tradition of interference in conflict situations where their mandate, grounded in international law, is primarily in a neutral manner to deal with the roots of the conflict and alleviate effects of the crises in humanitarian terms. In other words, ICRC bases the engagement upon a holistic approach to the conflict. Within this picture, military efforts constitute an important element in restoring law and order, and then later in co-operation with humanitarian agencies support civil reconstruction. However this co-operation should always be within the ICRC neutrality and independence-framework. To ICRC workers this is of an absolute necessity to guarantee their working tools and safety. Close communication during operation is needed to erect an awareness of this.

4. Michael Elmquist

*Chief of the MCD Unit, Disaster and Response Branch, The Office for the Co-ordination of Humanitarian Affairs*

"The Role of Humanitarian Organizations in Peace Operations".

The UN engagement within humanitarian affairs (OCHA) fulfills three core functions, (i) policy development, (ii) advocacy of humanitarian issues and (iii) co-ordination of humanitarian emergency response. In response to changes in the conflict climate after the 1990s the integration between traditional military instruments and the OCHA has become more and more important. Armed humanitarian emergencies, where military
components complement humanitarian agencies therefore points to the future of how humanitarian crises might be solved. However there are certain considerations, good and bad, that have to be stressed. First, such co-operation is positive because it is good for the morale, it improves the relation to the local population. Second, this form of doing humanitarian aid might have negative consequences because it might (i) disrupt ongoing development programs, (ii) confuse the distinction between military and humanitarian activities, (iii) compromise security for humanitarian personnel and (iv) delay a phase-out of military operations. To overcome this and enhance co-operation, five points are of great importance: (i) Mutual respect, (ii) knowledge of each-others’ capabilities, (iii) understanding of different cultures, (iv) co-ordination of structure and facilities and (v) a neutral chairperson. In the end all military activities should be done with the understanding that humanitarian organizations was present before the conflict started, and the will remain in the theatre after the armed forces leaves.

5. Trygve Tellefsen
   Force Commander, The Multinational Force and Observers (MFO), Sinai, Egypt.
   “The Multinational Force and Observers – Case-study of Successful Co-Operation Through Effective Liaison”.

MFO was created as a replacement of the UN, and recognized by international law. Their prime mission is to report directly back to Israel and Egypt on activities taking place in the operation area.

6. O. P. Rathor
   Head of CIVPOL Unit, UN Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York.
   “Training for Civilian Police for Complex Peace Operations”

The CIVPOL idea is an acknowledgment of the importance of the rule of law and the law enforcement element in post-conflict areas. And at present time, everything points at an increasing demand for further strengthening of the CIVPOL engagement as mandates and responsibilities in post-conflict areas get more and more complex. However, the performance of CIVPOL units relies considerably upon a quality
control in both recruitment procedures and training programs. First off all a basic and general introduction into the UN organization and peacekeeping activities are fundamental, from which later more mission specific courses are build upon. This training should preferably take place in the theatre and in accordance with military components. A further strengthening of the CIVPOL instrument should be through a closer co-operation between the various peacekeeping training-centers, which is run by the UN and should incorporate an “lesson-learned-after-every-exercise” attitude.

7. Lt. Col. Oliver MacDonald

School Commandant, UN Training School, Ireland.

“Military Training for Peace Support Operations”

Military training for peace support operations bases it self upon the question, “what can we learn from each other”? Training for military operations in this respect stresses three main points. First, criteria for selection of suitable personnel involves (i) military rank (ii) knowledge of mission language (iii) medically fitness and (iv) competent driver. Second, it is important to enhance pre-deployment training. This includes (i) general training, as introduction to the peacekeeping fundamentals, fitness and survival skills and knowledge on UN in field together with UN command and staff procedures. In addition (ii) mission specific training with weight given to area studies and personal administration connects to pre-deployment training procedures. The third training component focuses at post-mission training and aim to substantiate familiarization, briefing and updating with developments within the conflict area.

8. Nicola Naddi

Project Advisor, Training Programme Observers – Scuola Superiore S. Anna, Italy.


The Scuola Superiore University has specialized to deal with training of civilians entering as actors in peace operations. One of the important elements of the university’s training programme is that it includes civilian participants from all over the world, and in this way stresses the need for a multinational civilian liaison in
peace operations. Furthermore the program’s activity is an acceptance of the important contribution civilian and military co-operation make in the field of regional peacekeeping. The challenge a-head lie more in the field of recruitment procedures than in actual training, and to promote participation from all parts of the world two things is needed. It have to set (i) a basic standard level for admittance, and (ii) this have to take into consideration that participants from different parts of the world have different sets of experience and different staring points. In training, however studies relies upon five basic components: context (theoretical), activities (humanitarian assistance and electoral observation), personal profile (rules of conduct), conflict resolution and finally case studies. Training is mainly mission- oriented in the sense that it always involve case studies and are based upon the idea that the awareness-building between actors in a peace-operation should take place before entering the conflict area.

9. Karen Kenny

Co-director, The International Human Rights Trust, Nottingham, UK.

“Human Rights Fieldwork: Time for Reappraisal”

Human-right’s issues stands at the core of both preventive engagements and peacekeeping engagements in conflict areas, and promotion of human rights is done on the basis of an acceptance that “today’s human rights violations are tomorrow’s conflict”. Still today human rights issues have difficulties of reaching the operational level of conduct in peace operations. This is much due to (i) ad hocness in performance and minimal learning, (ii) a lack of clearly stated concepts to steer such “human rights operations” (ex. El Salvador 1991), and finally (iii) rigid compartmentalization among the disciplines involved. Two developments might change this. First an attempt for an organizational reappraisal of human rights through the four sectoral activities of the UN, and secondly the appointment of a new UN High Commissioner for Human Rights. These organizational adjustments should improve the humanitarian work in terms of more systematic debriefings, more independent evaluations and an involvement on all relevant areas in the host country. This streamlining of the UN engagement will ensure that humanitarian rights concerns are placed at the core of the peace process.
Conclusions to the 4th Annual Meeting of the IAPTC - "Training for Civil-Military Co-operation in Peace Operations"

Civil and military co-operation in peace operations is still in a beginning phase, and struggles to approach each other’s conceptual and operational understanding of being in a conflict situation. And during the 1990s there have been increased co-operation and co-ordination in number of conflict situations. However, while experience show that this co-operation has been fruitful, there are cases that show splits between the two parties. Especially the “clash of cultures” between the military hierarchical and strictly disciplined structure, and the civilian horizontal ad hoc based chain of commands with almost numerous different tasks has represented an important source of problems. Thus, a closer co-operation relies upon two things:

a) Civilian organizations need the military structure in their field works.

b) Military engagements need the civilian “area-knowledge” and adaptability to local requirements and needs.

c) Co-operation should be conditioned upon the phase of conflict and security environment.